

Table 1. Overview of national parks (IUCN Management Category II) with email interview responses (n = 44)

National Park	EU Member State
Abisko National Park	Sweden
Aigüestortes i Estany de Sant Maurici National Park	Spain
Aukštaitijos National Park	Lithuania
Bavarian Forest National Park	Germany
Białowieża National Park	Poland
Black Forest National Park	Germany
De Alde Feanen National Park	Netherlands
Donau-Auen National Park	Austria
Eifel National Park	Germany
Färnebofjärden National Park	Sweden
Fulufjället National Park	Sweden
Gauja National Park	Latvia
Gesäuse National Park	Austria
Gorce National Park	Poland
Gran Paradiso National Park	Italy
Hainich National Park	Germany
Hamburg Wadden Sea National Park	Germany
Hamra National Park	Sweden
Harz National Park	Germany
Hiidenportti National Park	Finland
Hunsrück-Hochwald National Park	Germany
Jasmund National Park	Germany
Kalkalpen National Park	Austria
Müritz National Park	Germany
Lower Oder Valley National Park	Germany
Lower Saxon Wadden Sea National Park	Germany
Olympus National Park	Greece
Parnassos National Park	Greece
Parnitha National Park	Greece
Podyjí National Park	Czech Republic
Rāzna National Park	Latvia
Retezat National Park	Romania
Saxon Switzerland National Park	Germany
Schiermonnikoog National Park	Netherlands
Schleswig-Holstein Wadden Sea National Park	Germany
Slītere National Park	Latvia
Slovak Paradise National Park	Slovakia
Thayatal National Park	Austria
Tresticklan National Park	Sweden
Utrechtse Heuvelrug National Park	Netherlands
Veluwezoom National Park	Netherlands
Western Pomerania Lagoon Area National Park	Germany
Wielkopolski National Park	Poland
Zuid-Kennemerland National Park	Netherlands