Supplementary information Indigenous land tenure in sample bioregions

Table 1. Indigenous land management categories and sources (provided by Ian Leiper).

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| **Category** | **Indigenous land management category** | **Indigenous tenure layers** | **Source** |
| 1 | Indigenous people have freehold land tenure and exclusive native title rights | Indigenous Land Tenure 1993 (freehold, leasehold or reserve over 100 km2) | Australian Land Tenure 1993 - Version 3 (2004), National Mapping Division, Geoscience Australia. |
| Indigenous Land Cooperation land | PSMA Australia National Land Tenure Classification Version 1.2 (2008), PSMA Australia Limited. |
| Aboriginal freehold land at Olkola and Kalpower, Queensland | Digital Cadastre DataBase (DCDB), Department of Natural Resources and Mines, Queensland Government. [accessed 12 December 2015 from Queensland Spatial Catalogue] |
| 2 | Indigenous people have established co-management partnerships in protected areas | Indigenous Protected Areas 2015 (Declared) | Environmental Resources Information Network, Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet and Department of the Environment, Commonwealth of Australia 2015. |
| Collaborative Australian Protected Areas Database 2014 (Aboriginal areas and Joint National Parks) | Collaborative Australian Protected Areas Database (CAPAD) 2014, Commonwealth of Australia 2014 |
| Indigenous Land Tenure 1993 (freehold-national park) | Australian Land Tenure 1993 - Version 3 (2004), National Mapping Division, Geoscience Australia. |
| 3 | Indigenous people have negotiated to take part in conservation management as part of a land use agreement | Indigenous Land Use Agreements (Registered) | National Native Title Tribunal, Commonwealth of Australia 2015 |
| Register of Native Title Claims (Native Title exists) | National Native Title Tribunal, Commonwealth of Australia 2015 |
| 4 | Indigenous involvement in conservation is by invitation of the land managers, most of whom are non-Indigenous | All other Indigenous tenure not included in categories 1-3. | All lands not mapped as categories 1-3 |

Table 2. Percentage of Indigenous land management categories within each of the IBRA 7 Bioregion hotspots used in analysis (based on data provided by Ian Leiper).

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| **IBRA 7 code** | **IBRA 7 name** | **Cat 1%** | **Cat 2%** | **Cat 3%** | **Cat 4%** |
| ARC | Arnhem Coast | 97.5 | 0.49 | 0.01 | 1.99 |
| FLB | Flinders Lofty Block | 3.16 | 0.2 | 30.32 | 66.31 |
| NOK | Northern Kimberley | 34.88 | 12.6 | 48.1 | 4.42 |
| SCP | South East Coastal Plain | 0.01 | 0.03 | 9.9 | 90.05 |
| SEH | South Eastern Highlands | 0 | 3.02 | 18.5 | 78.48 |
| SEQ | South Eastern Queensland | 0.04 | 1.29 | 15.12 | 83.55 |
| TSE | Tasmanian South East | 0 | 0.01 | 0 | 99.99 |
| WET | Wet Tropics | 1.73 | 19.97 | 33.11 | 45.19 |